



# NVIDIA ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/VPI Adapter Cards User Manual

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## About This Manual

This User Manual describes NVIDIA® ConnectX®-5 and ConnectX®-5 Ex VPI Single and Dual QSFP28 port PCI Express x16 adapter cards. It provides details as to the interfaces of the board, specifications, required software and firmware for operating the board, and relevant documentation.

## Ordering Part Numbers

The table below provides the ordering part numbers (OPN) for the available ConnectX-5 VPI adapter cards.

IC in Use	OPN	Marketing Description
ConnectX®-5	MCX555A-ECAT	ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card, <b>EDR IB</b> (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, <b>single-port QSFP28, PCIe 3.0 x16</b> , tall bracket
	MCX556A-ECAT	ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card, <b>EDR IB</b> (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, <b>dual-port QSFP28, PCIe 3.0 x16</b> , tall bracket
	MCX556A-ECUT	ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card, <b>EDR IB</b> (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, <b>dual-port QSFP28, PCIe3.0 x16, UEFI enabled</b> , tall bracket
ConnectX®-5 Ex	MCX556A-EDAT	ConnectX®-5 Ex VPI adapter card, <b>EDR IB</b> (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, <b>dual-port QSFP28, PCIe 4.0 x16</b> , tall bracket

## Intended Audience

This manual is intended for the installer and user of these cards. The manual assumes basic familiarity with InfiniBand and Ethernet network and architecture specifications.

## Technical Support

Customers who purchased NVIDIA products directly from NVIDIA are invited to contact us through the following methods:

- URL: <https://www.nvidia.com> > Support
- E-mail: [Network-support@nvidia.com](mailto:Network-support@nvidia.com)

Customers who purchased NVIDIA Global Support Services, please see your contract for details regarding Technical Support.

Customers who purchased NVIDIA products through an NVIDIA-approved reseller should first seek assistance through their reseller.

## Related Documentation

MLNX_OFED for Linux User Manual and Release Notes	User Manual describing OFED features, performance, band diagnostic, tools content, and configuration. See <a href="#">MLNX_OFED for Linux Documentation</a> .
WinOF-2 for Windows User Manual and Release Notes	User Manual describing WinOF-2 features, performance, Ethernet diagnostic, tools content, and configuration. See <a href="#">WinOF-2 for Windows Documentation</a> .

NVIDIA VMware for Ethernet User Manual	User Manual and release notes describing the various components of the NVIDIA ConnectX® NATIVE ESXi stack. See <a href="#">VMware® ESXi Drivers Documentation</a> .
NVIDIA Firmware Utility (mlxup) User Manual and Release Notes	NVIDIA firmware update and query utility used to update the firmware. Refer to <a href="#">Firmware Utility (mlxup) Documentation</a> .
NVIDIA Firmware Tools (MFT) User Manual	User Manual describing the set of MFT firmware management tools for a single node. See <a href="#">MFT User Manual</a> .
InfiniBand Architecture Specification Release 1.2.1, Vol 2 - Release 1.3	<a href="#">InfiniBand Specifications</a>
IEEE Std 802.3 Specification	<a href="#">IEEE Ethernet Specifications</a>
PCI Express Specifications	Industry Standard PCI Express Base and Card Electromechanical Specifications. Refer to <a href="#">PCI-SIG Specifications</a> .
LinkX Interconnect Solutions	LinkX InfiniBand cables and transceivers are designed to maximize the performance of High-Performance Computing networks, requiring high-bandwidth, low-latency connections between compute nodes and switch nodes. NVIDIA offers one of the industry's broadest portfolio of QDR/FDR10 (40Gb/s), FDR (56Gb/s), EDR/HDR100 (100Gb/s), HDR (200Gb/s) and NDR (400Gb/s) cables, including Direct Attach Copper cables (DACs), copper splitter cables, Active Optical Cables (AOCs) and transceivers in a wide range of lengths from 0.5m to 10km. In addition to meeting IBTA standards, NVIDIA tests every product in an end-to-end environment ensuring a Bit Error Rate of less than 1E-15. Read more at <a href="#">LinkX Cables and Transceivers</a> .

## Document Conventions

When discussing memory sizes, MB and MBytes are used in this document to mean size in mega Bytes. The use of Mb or Mbits (small b) indicates size in mega bits. IB is used in this document to mean InfiniBand. In this document PCIe is used to mean PCI Express.

# Introduction

## Product Overview

This is the User Guide for VPI adapter cards based on the ConnectX®-5 integrated circuit device. These adapters connectivity provide the highest performing and most flexible interconnect solution for PCI Express Gen 3.0/4.0 servers used in Enterprise Data Centers, High-Performance Computing, and Embedded environments.

The following table provides the ordering part number, port speed, number of ports, and PCI Express speed. Each adapter comes with two bracket heights - short and tall.

ConnectX-5 Ex InfiniBand/VPI Adapter Cards

Model	ConnectX-5 Ex InfiniBand/VPI Adapter Cards
Part Number	MCX556A-EDAT
Data Rate	InfiniBand: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR Ethernet: 10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s
Network Connector Type	Dual-port QSFP28
PCI Express Connectors	PCIe Gen 3.0/4.0 x16 (a), (b) SERDES @ 8.0GT/s / 16.0GT/s
Dimensions	2.71 in. x 5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) - low profile
RoHS	RoHS Compliant
Adapter IC Part Number	MT28808A0-FCCF-EV
Device ID (decimal)	4121 for Physical Function (PF) and 4122 for Virtual Function (VF)

- a. PCIe 4.0 x16 bus can supply a maximum bandwidth of 256Gb/s (=16 \*16GT/s, including overhead), and can support 200Gb/s when both network ports of the card run at 100Gb/s.
- b. This card has been tested and certified with PCIe 3.0 servers. PCIe 4.0 interface will be tested when servers with Gen 4.0 support become available.

ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/VPI Adapter Cards

Model	ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/VPI Adapter Cards		
Part Number	MCX555A-ECAT	MCX556A-ECAT	MCX556A-ECUT
Data Rate	InfiniBand: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR Ethernet: 10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s		
Network Connector Type	Single-port QSFP28	Dual-port QSFP28	Dual-port QSFP28
PCI Express Connectors	PCIe Gen 3.0 x16; SerDes @ 8.0GT/s		

Model	<b>ConnectX-5 InfiniBand/VPI Adapter Cards</b>		
Dimensions	2.71 in. x 5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) - low profile		
RoHS	RoHS Compliant		
Adapter IC Part Number	MT27808A0-FCCF-EV		
UEFI	-	-	Enabled
Device ID (decimal)	4119 for Physical Function (PF) and 4120 for Virtual Function (VF)		

For more detailed information see [Specifications](#).

## Features and Benefits



This section describes hardware features and capabilities. Please refer to the relevant driver and/or firmware release notes for feature availability.

Feature	Description
PCI Express (PCIe)	Uses PCIe Gen 3.0 (8GT/s) and Gen 4.0 (16GT/s) through an x16 edge connector. Gen 1.1 and 2.0 compatible.
EDR InfiniBand	A standard InfiniBand data rate, where each lane of a 4X port runs a bit rate of 25.78125Gb/s with a 64b/66b encoding, resulting in an effective bandwidth of 100Gb/s.
100Gb/s Virtual Protocol Interconnect (VPI) Adapter	ConnectX-5 offers the highest throughput VPI adapter, supporting EDR 100Gb/s InfiniBand and 100Gb/s Ethernet and enabling any standard networking, clustering, or storage to operate seamlessly over any converged network leveraging a consolidated software stack.
InfiniBand Architecture Specification v1.3 compliant	ConnectX-5 delivers low latency, high bandwidth, and computing efficiency for performance-driven server and storage clustering applications. ConnectX-5 is InfiniBand Architecture Specification v1.3 compliant.

Feature	Description
Up to 100 Gigabit Ethernet	<p>NVIDIA adapters comply with the following IEEE 802.3 standards:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 100GbE/ 50GbE / 40GbE / 25GbE / 10GbE / 1GbE</li> <li>• IEEE 802.3bj, 802.3bm 100 Gigabit Ethernet</li> <li>• IEEE 802.3by, Ethernet Consortium25, 50 Gigabit Ethernet, supporting all FEC modes</li> <li>• IEEE 802.3ba 40 Gigabit Ethernet</li> <li>• IEEE 802.3ae 10 Gigabit Ethernet</li> <li>• IEEE 802.3ap based auto-negotiation and KR startup</li> <li>• Proprietary Ethernet protocols (20/40GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4)</li> <li>• IEEE 802.3ad, 802.1AX Link Aggregation</li> <li>• IEEE 802.1Q, 802.1P VLAN tags and priority</li> <li>• IEEE 802.1Qau (QCN)</li> <li>• Congestion Notification</li> <li>• IEEE 802.1Qaz (ETS)</li> <li>• IEEE 802.1Qbb (PFC)</li> <li>• IEEE 802.1Qbg</li> <li>• IEEE 1588v2</li> <li>• Jumbo frame support (9.6KB)</li> </ul>
Memory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SPI Quad - includes 128Mbit SPI Quad Flash device (W25Q128FVSIG device by ST Microelectronics).</li> <li>• FRU EEPROM - Stores the parameters and personality of the card. The EEPROM capacity is 128Kbit. FRU I2C address is (0x50) and is accessible through the PCIe SMBus. Note: Address 0x58 is reserved.)</li> </ul>
Overlay Networks	<p>In order to better scale their networks, data center operators often create overlay networks that carry traffic from individual virtual machines over logical tunnels in encapsulated formats such as NVGRE and VXLAN. While this solves network scalability issues, it hides the TCP packet from the hardware offloading engines, placing higher loads on the host CPU. ConnectX-5 effectively addresses this by providing advanced NVGRE and VXLAN hardware offloading engines that encapsulate and de-capsulate the overlay protocol.</p>
RDMA and RDMA over Converged Ethernet (RoCE)	<p>ConnectX-5, utilizing IBTA RDMA (Remote Data Memory Access) and RoCE (RDMA over Converged Ethernet) technology, delivers low-latency and high performance over Band and Ethernet networks. Leveraging data center bridging (DCB) capabilities as well as ConnectX-5 advanced congestion control hardware mechanisms, RoCE provides efficient low-latency RDMA services over Layer 2 and Layer 3 networks.</p>
NVIDIA PeerDirect™	<p>PeerDirect™ communication provides high-efficiency RDMA access by eliminating unnecessary internal data copies between components on the PCIe bus (for example, from GPU to CPU), and therefore significantly reduces application run time. ConnectX-5 advanced acceleration technology enables higher cluster efficiency and scalability to tens of thousands of nodes.</p>
CPU Offload	<p>Adapter functionality enabling reduced CPU overhead allowing more available CPU for computation tasks.</p>
Open VSwitch (OVS) offload using ASAP2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Flexible match-action flow tables</li> <li>• Tunneling encapsulation/decapsulation</li> </ul>
Quality of Service (QoS)	<p>Support for port-based Quality of Service enabling various application requirements for latency and SLA.</p>

Feature	Description
Hardware-based I/O Virtualization	ConnectX-5 provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines within the server.
Storage Acceleration	<p>A consolidated compute and storage network achieves significant cost-performance advantages over multi-fabric networks. Standard block and file access protocols can leverage InfiniBand RDMA for high-performance storage access.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NVMe over Fabric offloads for the target machine</li> <li>• Erasure Coding</li> <li>• T10-DIF Signature Handover</li> </ul>
SR-IOV	ConnectX-5 SR-IOV technology provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines (VM) within the server.
High-Performance Accelerations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tag Matching and Rendezvous Offloads</li> <li>• Adaptive Routing on Reliable Transport</li> <li>• Burst Buffer Offloads for Background Checkpointing</li> </ul>
UEFI	<p>UEFI is a standard firmware interface designed to replace BIOS. NVIDIA UEFI Network driver allows boot over network via PXE (Preboot eXecution Environment). This network driver allows remote boot over InfiniBand or Ethernet, or Boot over iSCSI (Bo-iSCSI) in UEFI mode, and also supports the SecureBoot standard. The UEFI Network driver allows IT managers the flexibility to deploy servers with a single adapter card into InfiniBand or Ethernet networks while also enabling booting from LAN or remote storage targets. In addition to boot capabilities, NVIDIA UEFI Network driver provides firmware management and diagnostic protocols compliant with the UEFI specification.</p> <p>For further information, refer to the <a href="#">NVIDIA PreBoot Drivers User Manual</a>. Supported in MCX556A-ECUT.</p>

## Operating Systems/Distributions

- RHEL/CentOS
- Windows
- FreeBSD
- VMware
- OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED)
- OpenFabrics Windows Distribution (WinOF-2)

## Connectivity

- Interoperable with 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s Ethernet switches
- Passive copper cable with ESD protection
- Powered connectors for optical and active cable support

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# Interfaces

## InfiniBand Interface

The network ports of the ConnectX®-5 adapter cards are compliant with the InfiniBand Architecture Specification, Release 1.3. InfiniBand traffic is transmitted through the cards' QSFP28 connectors.

## Ethernet QSFP28 Interface

The network ports of the ConnectX®-5 adapter card are compliant with the IEEE 802.3 Ethernet standards listed in [Features and Benefits](#). Ethernet traffic is transmitted through the cards' QSFP28 connectors.

## PCI Express Interface

The ConnectX®-5 adapter card supports PCI Express Gen 3.0/4.0 (1.1 and 2.0 compatible) through an x16 edge connector. The device can be either a master initiating the PCI Express bus operations, or a slave responding to PCI bus operations. The following lists PCIe interface features:

- PCIe Gen4.0 and 3.0 compliant, 2.0 and 1.1 compatible
- 2.5, 5.0, or 8.0, or 16.0 GT/s link rate x16
- Auto-negotiates to x16, x8, x4, x2, or x1
- Support for MSI/MSI-X mechanisms

## LED Interface

There is one bi-color (yellow/green) I/O LED per port to indicate link status located on the adapter card.

Physical and Logical Link Indications - Ethernet Mode:

State	LED Behavior
Beacon command for locating the card	Blinks yellow at 1Hz
Error	Blinks yellow at 4Hz until error is resolved. The reason for the error may be: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Failure of I<sup>2</sup>C access to the port</li><li>• Over-current conditions of the port</li></ul>
Link Activity	Blinks green reflecting the link speed
Link Up	Constant green light

Physical and Logical Link Indications - InfiniBand Mode:

<b>State</b>	<b>LED Behavior</b>
Beacon command for locating the card	Blinks yellow at 1Hz
Error	Blinks yellow at 4Hz until error is resolved. The reason for the error may be: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Failure of I<sup>2</sup>C access to the port</li><li>• Over-current conditions of the port</li></ul>
Link Activity	Blinks green reflecting the link speed
Link Up	Constant green light

## Thermal Sensors

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# Hardware Installation

Installation and initialization of ConnectX-5 adapter cards require attention to the mechanical attributes, power specification, and precautions for electronic equipment.

## Safety Warnings



Safety warnings are provided here in the English language. For safety warnings in other languages, refer to the [Adapter Installation Safety Instructions](#) document available on NVIDIA's website.

Please observe all safety warnings to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components. Note that not all warnings are relevant to all models.

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## Installation Procedure Overview

The installation procedure of ConnectX-5 adapter cards involve the following steps:

Step	Procedure
1	Check the system's hardware and software requirements.
2	Pay attention to the airflow consideration within the host system.
3	Unpack the product.
4	(Optional) Replace the full-height mounting bracket with the supplied short bracket.
5	Install the adapter card in the system.
6	Connect cables or modules to the card.
7	Identify ConnectX-5 adapter card in the system.

## System Requirements

### Hardware Requirements



Unless otherwise specified, NVIDIA products are designed to work in an environmentally controlled data center with low levels of gaseous and dust (particulate) contamination.

The operation environment should meet severity level G1 as per ISA 71.04 for gaseous contamination and ISO 14644-1 class 8 for cleanliness level.

A system with a PCI Express slot of corresponding bus width is required for installing the card.



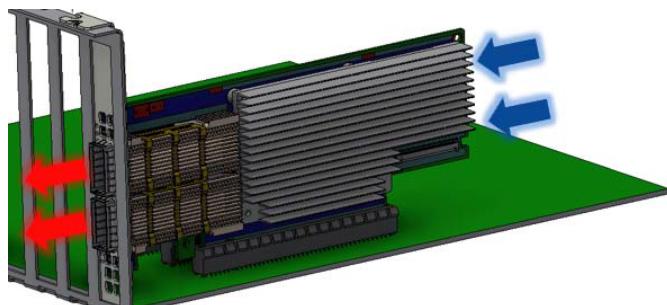
For proper operation and performance, please make sure to use a PCIe slot with a corresponding bus width and that can supply sufficient power to your card. Refer to the Specifications section of the manual for more power requirements.

## Airflow Requirements

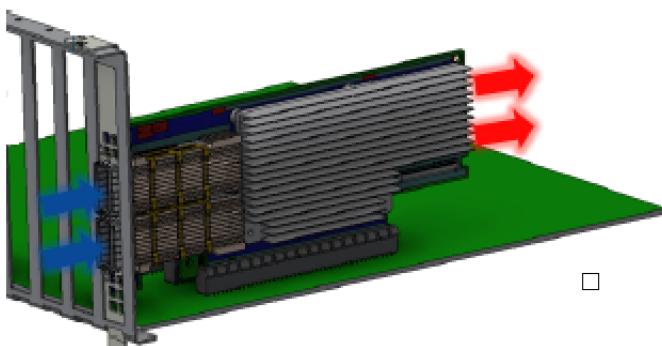
ConnectX-5 adapter cards are offered with two airflow patterns: from the heatsink to the network ports, and vice versa, as shown below.

Please refer to the "Specifications" chapter for airflow numbers for each specific card model.

*Airflow from the heatsink to the network ports:*



*Airflow from the network ports to the heatsink:*



All cards in the system should be planned with the same airflow direction.

## Software Requirements

- See Operating Systems/Distributions section under the Introduction section.
- Software Stacks - NVIDIA OpenFabric software package MLNX\_OFED for Linux, WinOF-2 for Windows, and VMware. See the Driver Installation section.

## Unpacking the Product



The adapter is being installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before opening the case of the system, observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

- Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
- Make sure to use only insulated tools.
- Verify that the system is powered off and is unplugged.
- It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.

1. Unpack the adapter package and place them on an antistatic surface, and verify you have received the following items:
  - a. ConnectX-5 Adapter Card, with a tall bracket assembled on the card.
  - b. Short bracket (accessory)
2. Check the parts for visible damage that may have occurred during shipping.



Please note that if the card is removed hastily from the antistatic bag, the plastic ziplock may harm the EMI fingers on the networking connector. Carefully remove the card from the antistatic bag to avoid damaging the EMI fingers.



### 3. Shut down your system if active:

Turn off the power to the system, and disconnect the power cord. Refer to the system documentation for instructions. Before you install the ConnectX-5 card, make sure that the system is disconnected from power.

## Bracket Replacement Instructions

The card is usually shipped with an assembled high-profile bracket. If this form factor is suitable for your requirements, you can skip the remainder of this section and move to [Installation Instructions](#). If you need to replace the high-profile bracket with the short bracket that is included in the shipping box, please follow the instructions in this section.



Due to risk of damaging the EMI gasket, it is not recommended to replace the bracket more than three times.

To replace the bracket you will need the following parts:

- The new brackets of the proper height
- The 2 screws saved from the removal of the bracket

### Removing the Existing Bracket

1. Using a torque driver, remove the two screws holding the bracket in place.
2. Separate the bracket from the ConnectX-5 card.



Be careful not to put stress on the LEDs on the adapter card.

3. Save the two screws.

### Installing the New Bracket

1. Place the bracket onto the card until the screw holes line up.



Do not force the bracket onto the adapter card.

2. Screw on the bracket using the screws saved from the bracket removal procedure above.



Use a torque driver to apply up to 2 lbs-in torque on the screws.

## Installation Instructions

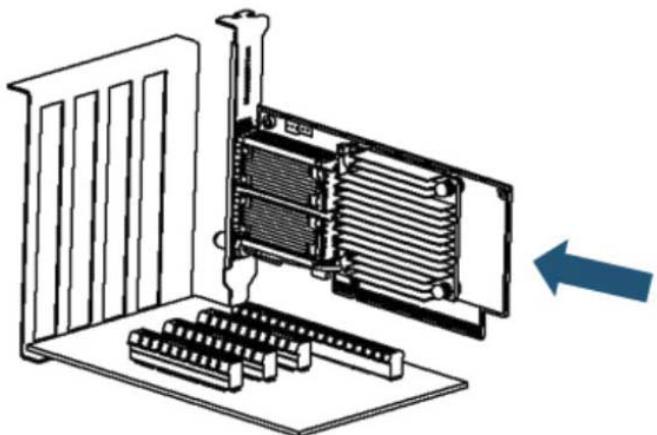
This section provides detailed instructions on how to install your adapter card in a system.



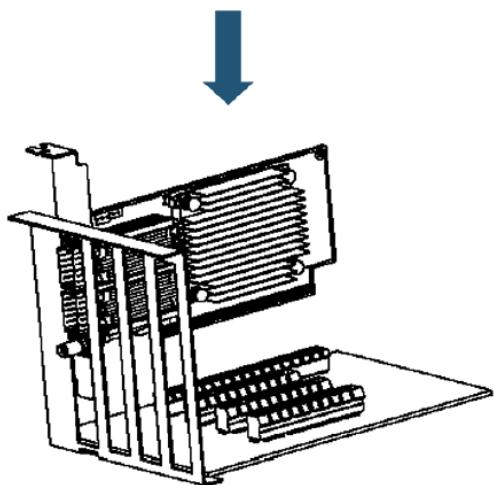
Please note that the following figures are for illustration purposes only.

1. Before installing the card, make sure that the system is off and the power cord is not connected to the server. Please follow proper electrical grounding procedures.

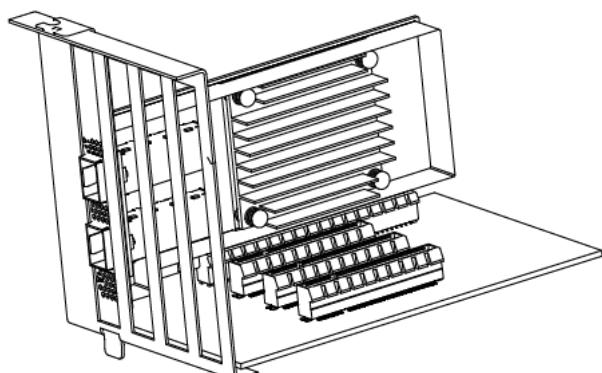
2. Open the system case.
3. Place the adapter in an available PCI Express slot.



4. Applying even pressure at both corners of the card, insert the adapter card into the PCI Express slot until firmly seated.



5. When the adapter is properly seated, the port connectors are aligned with the slot opening, and the adapter faceplate is visible against the system chassis.



6. Secure the adapter with the adapter clip or screw.



To uninstall the adapter card, see [Uninstalling the Card](#).

## Cables and Modules

To obtain the list of supported NVIDIA cables for your adapter, please refer to the Cables Reference Table at <http://www.nvidia.com/products/interconnect/cables-configurator.php>.

### Cable Installation

1. All cables can be inserted or removed with the unit powered on.
2. To insert a cable, press the connector into the port receptacle until the connector is firmly seated.
  - a. Support the weight of the cable before connecting the cable to the adapter card. Do this by using a cable holder or tying the cable to the rack.
  - b. Determine the correct orientation of the connector to the card before inserting the connector. Do not try and insert the connector upside down. This may damage the adapter card.
  - c. Insert the connector into the adapter card. Be careful to insert the connector straight into the cage. Do not apply any torque, up or down, to the connector cage in the adapter card.
  - d. Make sure that the connector locks in place.

When installing cables make sure that the latches engage.

Always install and remove cables by pushing or pulling the cable and connector in a straight line with the card.

3. After inserting a cable into a port, the Green LED indicator will light when the physical connection is established (that is, when the unit is powered on and a cable is plugged into the port with the other end of the connector plugged into a functioning port). See [Adapter Card LED Operations](#).
4. After plugging in a cable, lock the connector using the latching mechanism particular to the cable vendor. When data is being transferred the Green LED will blink. See Adapter Card LED Operations under the Interfaces section.
5. Care should be taken as not to impede the air exhaust flow through the ventilation holes. Use cable lengths which allow for routing horizontally around to the side of the chassis before bending upward or downward in the rack.
6. To remove a cable, disengage the locks and slowly pull the connector away from the port receptacle. LED indicator will turn off when the cable is unseated.

# Identifying the Card in Your System

## On Linux

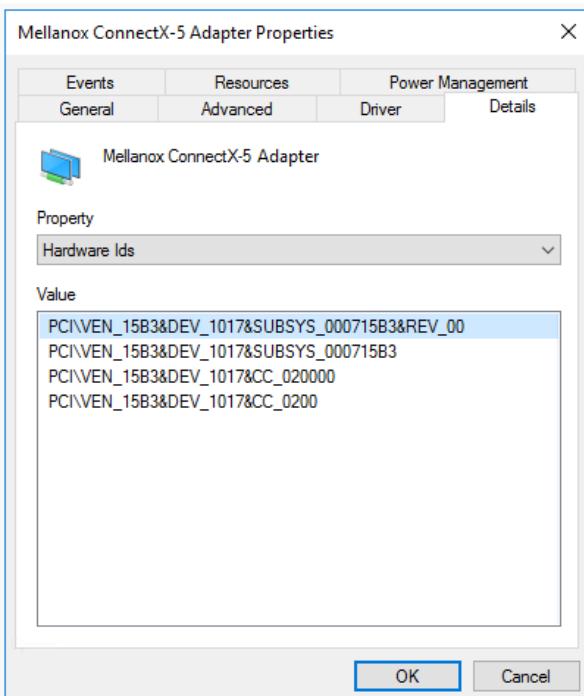
Get the device location on the PCI bus by running `lspci` and locating lines with the string “Mellanox Technologies”:

```
lspci |grep -i Mellanox
Network controller: Mellanox Technologies MT28800 Family [ConnectX-5]
```

## On Windows

1. Open Device Manager on the server. Click Start => Run, and then enter `devmgmt.msc`.
2. Expand System Devices and locate your NVIDIA ConnectX-5 adapter card.
3. Right click the mouse on your adapter's row and select Properties to display the adapter card properties window.
4. Click the Details tab and select Hardware Ids (Windows 2012/R2/2016) from the Property pull-down menu.

PCI Device (Example)



5. In the Value display box, check the fields VEN and DEV (fields are separated by ‘&’). In the display example above, notice the sub-string “PCI\VEN\_15B3&DEV\_1003”: VEN is equal to 0x15B3 - this is the Vendor ID of NVIDIA; and DEV is equal to 1018 (for ConnectX-5) - this is a valid NVIDIA PCI Device ID.

**⚠** If the PCI device does not have a NVIDIA adapter ID, return to Step 2 to check another device.

**⚠** The list of NVIDIA PCI Device IDs can be found in the PCI ID repository at <http://pci-ids.ucw.cz/read/PC/15b3>.

## Uninstalling the Card

### Safety Precautions

The adapter is installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before uninstalling the adapter card, please observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

1. Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
2. It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.
3. Turn off the system and disconnect the power cord from the server.

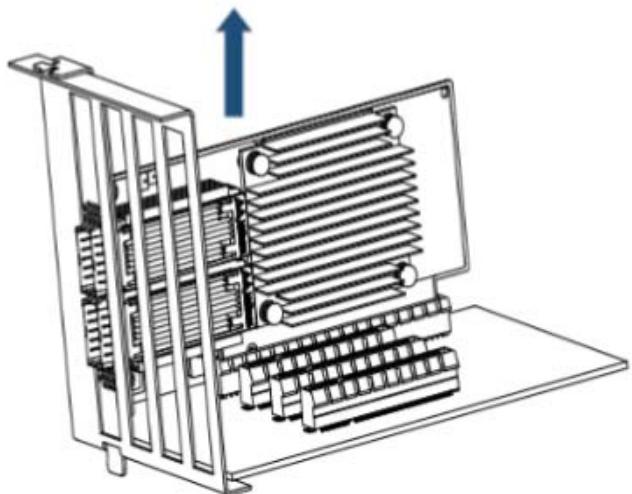
### Card Removal

Please note that the following images are for illustration purposes only.

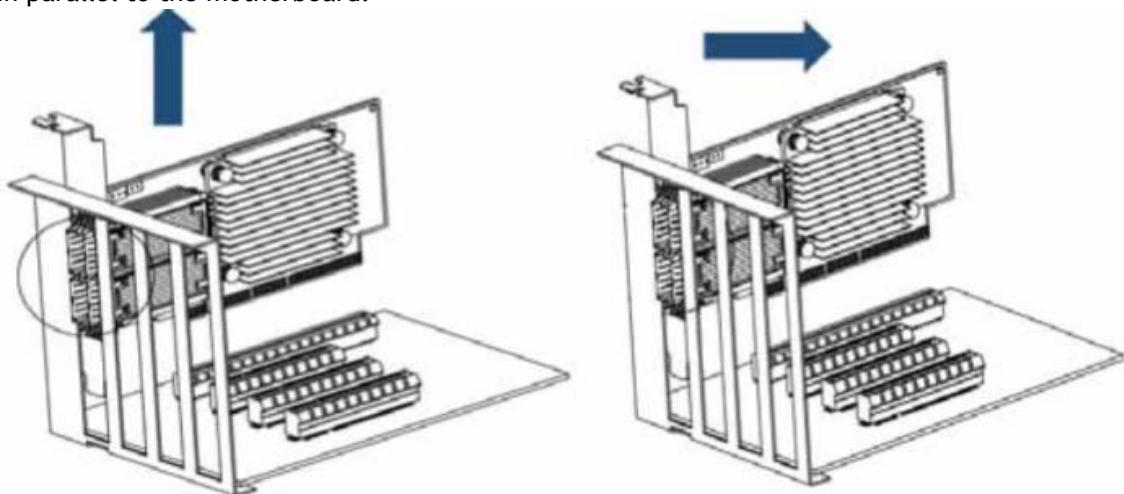


Please note that the following images are for illustration purposes only.

1. Verify that the system is powered off and unplugged.
2. Wait 30 seconds.
3. To remove the card, disengage the retention mechanisms on the bracket (clips or screws).
4. Holding the adapter card from its center, gently pull the adapter card out of the PCI Express slot.



- When the port connectors reach the top of the chassis window, gently pull the adapter card in parallel to the motherboard.



# Driver Installation

Please use the relevant driver installation section.

## Linux Driver Installation

This section describes how to install and test the NVIDIA OFED for Linux package on a single server with a NVIDIA ConnectX-5 adapter card installed.

### Prerequisites

Requirements	Description
Platforms	A server platform with one of the following NVIDIA adapters installed: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• ConnectX®-5 Ex (VPI, IB, EN) (firmware:fw-ConnectX5)</li><li>• ConnectX®-5 (VPI, IB, EN) (firmware:fw-ConnectX5)</li></ul>
Required Disk Space for Installation	1GB
Device ID	For the latest list of device IDs, please visit the NVIDIA website at <a href="http://www.nvidia.com/page/firmware_HCA_FW_identification">http://www.nvidia.com/page/firmware_HCA_FW_identification</a> .
Operating System	Linux operating system. For the list of supported operating system distributions and kernels, please refer to the <i>NVIDIA OFED Release Notes</i> file.
Installer Privileges	The installation requires administrator (root) privileges on the target machine.

### Downloading NVIDIA OFED

1. Verify that the system has a NVIDIA network adapter installed.

The following example shows a system with an installed NVIDIA adapter card:

```
# lspci -v | grep Mellanox
86:00.0 Network controller [0207]: Mellanox Technologies MT27620 Family
    Subsystem: Mellanox Technologies Device 0014
86:00.1 Network controller [0207]: Mellanox Technologies MT27620 Family
    Subsystem: Mellanox Technologies Device 0014
```

2. Download the ISO image to your host.

The image's name has the format MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label><CPU arch>.iso.

You can download and install the latest OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED) software package available via the NVIDIA web site at <http://www.nvidia.com> > Products > Software > Ethernet Drivers > Linux SW/Drivers > Download..

- a. Scroll down to the Download wizard, and click the Download tab.
- b. Choose your relevant package depending on your host operating system.

- c. Click the desired ISO/tgz package.
  - d. To obtain the download link, accept the End User License Agreement (EULA).
3. Use the md5sum utility to confirm the file integrity of your ISO image. Run the following command and compare the result to the value provided on the download page.

```
md5sum MLNX_OFED_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>.iso
```

## Installing NVIDIA OFED

### Installation Script

The installation script, `mlnxofedinstall`, performs the following:

- Discovers the currently installed kernel
- Uninstalls any software stacks that are part of the standard operating system distribution or another vendor's commercial stack
- Installs the `MLNX_OFED_LINUX` binary RPMs (if they are available for the current kernel)
- Identifies the currently installed InfiniBand and Ethernet network adapters and automatically upgrades the firmware.

Note: The firmware will not be updated if you run the install script with the '--without-fw-update' option.

Note: If you wish to perform a firmware upgrade using customized FW binaries, you can provide a path to the folder that contains the FW binary files, by running `--fw-image-dir`. Using this option, the FW version embedded in the `MLNX_OFED` package will be ignored. Example:

```
./mlnxofedinstall --fw-image-dir /tmp/my_fw_bin_files
```

### Usage

```
./mnt/mlnxofedinstall [OPTIONS]
```



Pre-existing configuration files will be saved with the extension “`.conf.rpmsave`”.

The installation script removes all previously installed NVIDIA OFED packages and re-installs from scratch. You will be prompted to acknowledge the deletion of the old packages.

- If you need to install NVIDIA OFED on an entire (homogeneous) cluster, a common strategy is to mount the ISO image on one of the cluster nodes and then copy it to a shared file system such as NFS. To install on all the cluster nodes, use cluster-aware tools (such as pdsh).
- If your kernel version does not match with any of the offered pre-built RPMs, you can add your kernel version by using the “`mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh`” script located inside the `MLNX_OFED` package.

**⚠** On Redhat and SLES distributions with errata kernel installed there is no need to use the mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh script. The regular installation can be performed and weak updates mechanism will create symbolic links to the MLNX\_OFED kernel modules.

The “mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh” script can be executed directly from the mlnxofedinstall script. For further information, please see '--add-kernel-support' option below.

**⚠** On Ubuntu and Debian distributions drivers installation useDynamicKernel Module Support (DKMS) framework. Thus, the drivers' compilation will take place on the host during MLNX\_OFED installation. Therefore, using "mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh" is irrelevant on Ubuntu and Debian distributions.

### Example

The following command will create a MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX ISO image for RedHat 6.3 under the /tmp directory.

```
# ./MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86_64/mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh -m /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86_64/-make-tgz
Note: This program will create MLNX_OFED_LINUX TGZ for rhel6.3 under /tmp directory.
All Mellanox, OEM, OFED, or Distribution IB packages will be removed.
Do you want to continue? [y/N]:y
See log file /tmp/mlnx_ofed_iso.21642.log

Building OFED RPMs. Please wait...
Removing OFED RPMs...
Created /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86_64-ext.tgz
```

- The script adds the following lines to /etc/security/limits.conf for the userspace components such as MPI:
  - \* soft memlock unlimited
  - \* hard memlock unlimited
  - These settings set the amount of memory that can be pinned by a userspace application to unlimited. If desired, tune the value unlimited to a specific amount of RAM.

For your machine to be part of the InfiniBand/VPI fabric, a Subnet Manager must be running on one of the fabric nodes. At this point, NVIDIA OFED for Linux has already installed the OpenSM Subnet Manager on your machine.

For the list of installation options, run:

```
./mlnxofedinstall --h
```



The DKMS (on Debian based OS) and the weak-modules (RedHat OS) mechanisms rebuild the initrd/initramfs for the respective kernel in order to add the MLNX\_OFED drivers. When installing MLNX\_OFED without DKMS support on Debian based OS, or without KMP support on RedHat or any other distribution, the initramfs will not be changed. Therefore, the inbox drivers may be loaded on boot. In this case, openibd service script will automatically unload them and load the new drivers that come with MLNX\_OFED.

## Installation Procedure

1. Login to the installation machine as root.
2. Mount the ISO image on your machine.

```
# mount -o ro,loop MLNX_OFED_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt
```

3. Run the installation script.

```
/mnt/mlnxofedinstall  
Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x.x.logs  
This program will install the MLNX_OFED_LINUX package on your machine.  
Note that all other Mellanox, OEM, OFED, RDMA or Distribution IB packages will be removed.  
Those packages are removed due to conflicts with MLNX_OFED_LINUX, do not reinstall them.  
Starting MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x.x installation ...  
.....  
.....  
Installation finished successfully.  
Attempting to perform Firmware update...  
Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...
```

- ⚠ For unattended installation, use the --force installation option while running the MLNX\_OFED installation script:**

```
/mnt/mlnxofedinstall --force
```

- ⚠ MLNX\_OFED for Ubuntu should be installed with the following flags in the root environment:**

```
./mlnxofedinstall --without-dkms --add-kernel-support --kernel <kernel version in chroot> --without-fw-update --force
```

**For example:**

```
./mlnxofedinstall --without-dkms --add-kernel-support --kernel 3.13.0-85-generic --without-fw-update --force
```

**Note that the path to kernel sources (--kernel-sources) should be added if the sources are not in their default location.**

- ⚠ In case your machine has the latest firmware, no firmware update will occur and the installation script will print at the end of installation a message similar to the following:**

```
Device #1:  
-----  
Device Type: ConnectX-5  
Part Number: MCX555A-ECAT  
Description: ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, single-port QSFP28, PCIe3.0 x16, tall bracket  
PSID: MT_2190110032  
PCI Device Name: 0b:00.0  
Base MAC: 0000e41d2d5cf810  
Versions: Current Available  
FW 16.22.0228 16.22.0228  
Status: Up to date
```

- ⚠** In case your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and one of the following error messages below will be printed. Please contact your hardware vendor for help on firmware updates.

**Error message 1:**

```
Device #1:
-----
Device Type: ConnectX-5
Part Number: MCX555A-ECAT
Description: ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, single-port
QSFP28, PCIe3.0 x16, tall bracket
PSID: MT_2190110032
PCI Device Name: 0b:00.0
Base MAC: 0000e41d2d5cf810
Versions: Current Available
FW 16.22.0228 N/A
Status: No matching image found
```

**Error message 2:**

```
The firmware for this device is not distributed inside Mellanox driver: 0000:01:00.0 (PSID:
IBM2150110033)
To obtain firmware for this device, please contact your HW vendor.
```

- If the installation script has performed a firmware update on your network adapter, complete the step relevant to your adapter card type to load the firmware:
  - ConnectX-5/ConnectX-5 Ex - perform a standard reboot
 Otherwise, restart the driver by running: /etc/init.d/openibd restart

After installation completion, information about the NVIDIA OFED installation, such as prefix, kernel version, and installation parameters can be retrieved by running the command /etc/infiniband/info.

Most of the NVIDIA OFED components can be configured or reconfigured after the installation, by modifying the relevant configuration files. See the relevant chapters in this manual for details.

The list of the modules that will be loaded automatically upon boot can be found in the /etc/infiniband/openib.conf file.

## Installation Results

Software	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Most of MLNX_OFED packages are installed under the “/usr” directory except for the following packages which are installed under the “/opt” directory:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fcaandibutils</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The kernel modules are installed under           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• /lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates on SLES and Fedora Distributions</li> <li>• /lib/modules/`uname -r`/extra/mlnx-ofa_kernel on RHEL and other RedHat likeDistributions</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
----------	--

<p>Firmware</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The firmware of existing network adapter devices will be updated if the following two conditions are fulfilled:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The installation script is run in default mode; that is, without the option '--without-fw-update'</li> <li>• The firmware version of the adapter device is older than the firmware version included with the NVIDIA OFED ISO image</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Note:</b> If an adapter's flash was originally programmed with an Expansion ROM image, the automatic firmware update will also burn an Expansion ROM image.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In case that your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and the error message below will be printed.</li> </ul> <pre style="font-family: monospace; font-size: small; margin-top: 10px;">The firmware for this device is not distributed inside Mellanox driver: 0000:01:00.0 (PSID: IBM2150110033) To obtain firmware for this device, please contact your HW vendor.</pre>
-----------------	--

## Installation Logs

While installing MLNX\_OFED, the install log for each selected package will be saved in a separate log file. The path to the directory containing the log files will be displayed after running the installation script in the following format: "Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<version>. <PD>. logs".

Example:

```
Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-4.4-1.0.0.0.63414.logs
```

## openibd Script

As of MLNX\_OFED v2.2-1.0.0 the openibd script supports pre/post start/stop scripts: This can be controlled by setting the variables below in the /etc/infiniband/openibd.conf file.

```
OPENIBD_PRE_START
OPENIBD_POST_START
OPENIBD_PRE_STOP
OPENIBD_POST_STOP
```

Example:

```
OPENIBD_POST_START=/sbin/openibd_post_start.sh
```



An example of OPENIBD\_POST\_START script for activating all interfaces is provided in the MLNX\_OFED package under the docs/scripts/openibd-post-start-configure-interfaces/ folder.

## Driver Load Upon System Boot

Upon system boot, the NVIDIA drivers will be loaded automatically.

*To prevent the automatic load of the NVIDIA drivers upon system boot:*

1. Add the following lines to the "/etc/modprobe.d/mlnx.conf" file.

```
blacklist mlx4_core
blacklist mlx4_en
blacklist mlx5_core
blacklist mlx5_ib
```

2. Set "ONBOOT=no" in the "/etc/infiniband/openib.conf" file.
3. If the modules exist in the initramfs file, they can automatically be loaded by the kernel.  
To prevent this behavior, update the initramfs using the operating systems' standard tools.  
Note: The process of updating the initramfs will add the blacklists from step 1, and will prevent the kernel from loading the modules automatically.

## mlnxofedinstall Return Codes

The table below lists the mlnxofedinstall script return codes and their meanings.

Return Code	Meaning
0	The installation ended successfully
1	The installation failed
2	No firmware was found for the adapter device
22	Invalid parameter
28	Not enough free space
171	Not applicable to this system configuration. This can occur when the required hardware is not present on the system.
172	Prerequisites are not met. For example, missing the required software installed or the hardware is not configured correctly.
173	Failed to start the mstdriver

## Uninstalling MLNX\_OFED

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed\_uninstall.sh to uninstall the NVIDIA OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts RPM.

## Installing MLNX\_OFED Using YUM

This type of installation is applicable to RedHat/OL, Fedora, XenServer Operating Systems.

## Setting up MLNX\_OFED YUM Repository

1. Log into the installation machine as root.
2. Mount the ISO image on your machine and copy its content to a shared location in your network.

```
# mount -o ro,loop MLNX_OFED_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt
```

### 3. Download and install NVIDIA GPG-KEY:

The key can be downloaded via the following link: <http://www.nvidia.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox>

```
# wget http://www.nvidia.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
--2014-04-20 13:52:30-- http://www.nvidia.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Resolving www.nvidia.com... 72.3.194.0
Connecting to www.nvidia.com|72.3.194.0|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1354 (1.3K) [text/plain]
Saving to: ?RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox?

100%[=====] 1,354 --.-K/s in 0s
2014-04-20 13:52:30 (247 MB/s) - ?RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox? saved [1354/1354]
```

### 4. Install the key.

```
# sudo rpm --import RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Header V3 DSA/SHA1 Signature, key ID 6224c050: NOKEY
Retrieving key from file:///repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Importing GPG key 0x6224C050:
Userid: "Mellanox Technologies (Mellanox Technologies - Signing Key v2) <support@mellanox.com>"
From : /repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Is this ok [y/N]:
```

### 5. Check that the key was successfully imported.

```
# rpm -q gpg-pubkey --qf '%{NAME}-%{VERSION}-%{RELEASE}\t%{SUMMARY}\n' | grep Mellanox
gpg-pubkey-a9e4b643-520791ba gpg(Mellanox Technologies <support@mellanox.com>)
```

### 6. Create a yum repository configuration file called "/etc/yum.repos.d/mlnx\_ofed.repo" with the following content:

```
[mlnx_ofed]
name=MLNX_OFED Repository
baseurl=file:///<path to extracted MLNX_OFED package>/RPMS
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///<path to the downloaded key RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox>
gpgcheck=1
```

### 7. Check that the repository was successfully added.

```
# yum repolist
Loaded plugins: product-id, security, subscription-manager
This system is not registered to Red Hat Subscription Management. You can use subscription-manager to register.
repo id          repo name           status
mlnx_ofed        MLNX_OFED Repository      108
rpmforge         RHEL 6Server - RPMforge.net - dag   4,597
repolist: 8,351
```

## Installing MLNX\_OFED Using the YUM Tool

After setting up the YUM repository for MLNX\_OFED package, perform the following:

### 1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
# yum search mlnx-ofed-
mlnx-ofed-all.noarch : MLNX_OFED all installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-basic.noarch : MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-guest.noarch : MLNX_OFED guest installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc.noarch : MLNX_OFED hpc installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor.noarch : MLNX_OFED hypervisor installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package (with KMP support)
```

```
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package (with KMP support)
```

Where:

mlnx-ofed-all	Installs all available packages in MLNX_OFED.
mlnx-ofed-basic	Installs basic packages required for running Mellanox cards.
mlnx-ofed-guest	Installs packages required by guest OS.
mlnx-ofed-hpc	Installs packages required for HPC.
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor	Installs packages required by hypervisor OS.
mlnx-ofed-vma	Installs packages required by VMA.
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth	Installs packages required by VMA to work over Ethernet.
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi	Installs packages required by VMA to support VPI.

Note: MLNX\_OFED provides kernel module RPM packages with KMP support for RHEL and SLES. For other operating systems, kernel module RPM packages are provided only for the operating systems' default kernel. In this case, the group RPM packages have the supported kernel version in their package's name.

Example:

```
mlnx-ofed-all-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED all installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-basic-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED basic installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-guest-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED guest installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED hpc installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED hypervisor installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
```

If you have an operating system different than RHEL or SLES, or you have installed a kernel that is not supported by default in MLNX\_OFED, you can use the `mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh` script to build MLNX\_OFED for your kernel.

The script will automatically build the matching group RPM packages for your kernel so that you can still install MLNX\_OFED via yum.

Please note that the resulting MLNX\_OFED repository will contain unsigned RPMs, therefore, you should set 'gpgcheck=0' in the repository configuration file.

## 2. Install the desired group.

```
# yum install mlnx-ofed-all
Loaded plugins: langpacks, product-id, subscription-manager
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package mlnx-ofed-all.noarch 0:3.1-0.1.2 will be installed
--> Processing Dependency: kmod-isert = 1.0-OFED.3.1.0.1.2.1.g832a737.rhel7u1 for package:
mlnx-ofed-all-3.1-0.1.2.noarch
.....
qperf.x86_64 0:0.4.9-9
rds-devel.x86_64 0:2.0.7-1.12
rds-tools.x86_64 0:2.0.7-1.12
sdpnetstat.x86_64 0:1.60-26
srptools.x86_64 0:1.0.2-12
Complete!
```

## Uninstalling MLNX\_OFED Using the YUM Tool

Use the script `/usr/sbin/ofed_uninstall.sh` to uninstall the NVIDIA OFED package. The script is part of the `ofed-scripts` RPM.

## Installing MLNX\_OFED Using apt-get Tool

This type of installation is applicable to Debian and Ubuntu operating systems.

### Setting up MLNX\_OFED apt-get Repository

1. Log into the installation machine as root.
2. Extract the MLNX\_OFED package on a shared location in your network.  
You can download it from <http://www.nvidia.com> > Products > Software > Ethernet Drivers.
3. Create an apt-get repository configuration file called "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/mlnx\_ofed.list" with the following content:

```
# deb file:/<path to extracted MLNX_OFED package>/DEBS ./
```

4. Download and install NVIDIA GPG-KEY.

```
# wget -qO - http://www.nvidia.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox | sudo apt-key add -
```

5. Check that the key was successfully imported.

```
# apt-key list
pub 1024D/A9E4B643 2013-08-11
uid Mellanox Technologies <support@mellanox.com>
sub 1024g/09FCC269 2013-08-11
```

6. Update the apt-get cache.

```
# sudo apt-get update
```

## Installing MLNX\_OFED Using the apt-get Tool

After setting up the apt-get repository for MLNX\_OFED package, perform the following:

1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
<pre># apt-cache search mlnx-ofed-
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth - MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc - MLNX_OFED hpc installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi - MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-basic - MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-vma - MLNX_OFED vma installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-all - MLNX_OFED all installer package (with DKMS support)</pre>
```

Where:

```
mlnx-ofed-all      MLNX_OFED all installer package.
mlnx-ofed-basic    MLNX_OFED basic installer package.
mlnx-ofed-vma      MLNX_OFED vma installer package.
mlnx-ofed-hpc      MLNX_OFED HPC installer package.
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth  MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package.
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi  MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package.
```

2. Install the desired group.

```
# apt-get install '<group name>'
```

Example:

```
# apt-get install mlnx-ofed-all
```

**⚠** Installing MLNX\_OFED using the “apt-get” tool does not automatically update the firmware. To update the firmware to the version included in MLNX\_OFED package, run: # apt-get install mlnx-fw-updater  
Or, update the firmware to the latest version available on the NVIDIA web site as described in [Updating Adapter Firmware](#).

## Uninstalling MLNX\_OFED Using the apt-get Tool

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed\_uninstall.sh to uninstall the NVIDIA OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts package.

## Updating Firmware After Installation

The firmware can be updated either manually or automatically (upon system boot), as described in the sections below.

### Updating the Device Online

To update the device online on the machine from the NVIDIA site, use the following command line:

```
mlxfwmanager --online -u -d <device>
```

Example:

```
mlxfwmanager --online -u -d 0000:09:00.0
Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...
Device #1:
-----
Device Type: ConnectX-5
Part Number: MCX555A-ECAT
Description: ConnectX®-5 VPI adapter card, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, single-port QSFP28, PCIe3.0 x16, tall
bracket
PSID: MT_1020120019
PCI Device Name: 0000:09:00.0
Port1 GUID: 0002c9000100d051
Port2 MAC: 0002c9000002
Versions: Current Available
Status: FW 2.32.5000 2.33.5000
-----
Found 1 device(s) requiring firmware update. Please use -u flag to perform the update.
```

### Updating the Device Manually

To update the device manually, please refer to the [OEM Firmware Download page](#) at [http://www.nvidia.com/page/firmware\\_table\\_dell?mtag=oem\\_firmware\\_download](http://www.nvidia.com/page/firmware_table_dell?mtag=oem_firmware_download).

In case that you ran the mlnxofedinstall script with the ‘--without-fw-update’ option or you are using an OEM card and now you wish to (manually) update firmware on your adapter card(s), you

need to perform the steps below. The following steps are also appropriate in case that you wish to burn newer firmware that you have downloaded from the NVIDIA web site (<http://www.nvidia.com> > Support > Firmware Download).

1. Get the device's PSID.

```
mlxfwmanager_pci | grep PSID  
PSID: MT_1210110019
```

2. Download the firmware BIN file from the NVIDIA website or the OEM website.
3. Burn the firmware.

```
mlxfwmanager_pci -i <fw_file.bin>
```

4. Reboot your machine after the firmware burning is completed.

## Updating the Device Firmware Automatically upon System Boot

As of MLNX\_OFED v3.1-x.x.x, firmware can be automatically updated upon system boot. The firmware update package (mlnx-fw-updater) is installed in the “/opt/mellanox/mlnx-fw-updater” folder, and openibd service script can invoke the firmware update process if requested on boot.

If the firmware is updated, the following message is printed to the system’s standard logging file:

```
fw_updater: Firmware was updated. Please reboot your system for the changes to take effect.
```

Otherwise, the following message is printed:

```
fw_updater: Didn't detect new devices with old firmware.
```

Please note, this feature is disabled by default. To enable the automatic firmware update upon system boot, set the following parameter to “yes” “RUN\_FW\_UPDATER\_ONBOOT=yes” in the openibd service configuration file “/etc/infiniband/openib.conf”.

You can opt to exclude a list of devices from the automatic firmware update procedure. To do so, edit the configurations file “/opt/mellanox/mlnx-fw-updater/mlnx-fw-updater.conf” and provide a comma separated list of PCI devices to exclude from the firmware update.

Example:

```
MLNX_EXCLUDE_DEVICES="00:05.0,00:07.0"
```

## UEFI Secure Boot

All kernel modules included in MLNX\_OFED for RHEL7 and SLES12 are signed with x.509 key to support loading the modules when Secure Boot is enabled.

## Enrolling NVIDIA's x.509 Public Key on Your Systems

In order to support loading MLNX\_OFED drivers when an OS supporting Secure Boot boots on a UEFI-based system with Secure Boot enabled, the NVIDIA x.509 public key should be added to the UEFI Secure Boot key database and loaded onto the system key ring by the kernel.

Follow these steps below to add the NVIDIA x.509 public key to your system:



Prior to adding the NVIDIA x.509 public key to your system, please make sure that (1) The 'mokutil' package is installed on your system, and (2) The system is booted in UEFI mode.

1. Download the x.509 public key.

```
# wget http://www.nvidia.com/downloads/ofed/mlnx_signing_key_pub.der
```

2. Add the public key to the MOK list using the mokutil utility.

```
# mokutil --import mlnx_signing_key_pub.der
```

3. Reboot the system.

The pending MOK key enrollment request will be noticed by shim.efi and it will launch MokManager.efi to allow you to complete the enrollment from the UEFI console. You will need to enter the password you previously associated with this request and confirm the enrollment. Once done, the public key is added to the MOK list, which is persistent. Once a key is in the MOK list, it will be automatically propagated to the system key ring and subsequent will be booted when the UEFI Secure Boot is enabled.



To see what keys have been added to the system key ring on the current boot, install the 'keyutils' package and run: #keyctl list %:system\_keyring#

## Removing Signature from kernel Modules

The signature can be removed from a signed kernel module using the 'strip' utility which is provided by the 'binutils' package. The strip utility will change the given file without saving a backup. The operation can be undo only by resigning the kernel module. Hence, we recommend backing up a copy prior to removing the signature.

*To remove the signature from the MLNX\_OFED kernel modules:*

1. Remove the signature.

```
# rpm -qa | grep -E "kernel-ib|mlnx-ofa_kernel|iser|srp|knem|mlnx-rds|mlnx-nfsrdma|mlnx-nvme|mlnx-rdma-rxe" | xargs rpm -ql | grep "\.ko\$" | xargs strip -g
```

After the signature has been removed, a message as the below will no longer be presented upon module loading:

```
"Request for unknown module key 'Mellanox Technologies signing key:  
61feb074fc7292f958419386ffdd9d5ca999e403' err -11"
```

However, please note that a similar message as the following will still be presented:

```
"my_module: module verification failed: signature and/or required key missing - tainting kernel"
```

This message is only presented once, upon first module boot that either has no signature or whose key is not in the kernel key ring. Therefore, this message may go unnoticed. Once the system is rebooted after unloading and reloading a kernel module, the message will appear. (Note that this message cannot be eliminated.)

2. Update the initramfs on RHEL systems with the stripped modules.

```
mkinitrd /boot/initramfs-$(uname -r).img $(uname -r) --force
```

## Performance Tuning

Depending on the application of the user's system, it may be necessary to modify the default configuration of network adapters based on the ConnectX® adapters. In case that tuning is required, please refer to the [Performance Tuning Guide for NVIDIA Network Adapters](#) at <https://community.nvidia.com/docs/DOC-2489>.

## Windows Driver Installation

For Windows, download and install the latest NVIDIA WinOF-2 for Windows software package available via the NVIDIA web site at: <http://www.nvidia.com> > Products > Software > Ethernet Drivers > Download. Follow the installation instructions included in the download package (also available from the download page).



The snapshots in the following sections are presented for illustration purposes only. The installation interface may slightly vary, depending on the operating system in use.

## Software Requirements

Description	Package
Windows Server 2012 R2	
Windows Server 2012	MLNX_WinOF2-2_10_All_x64.exe
Windows Server 2016	
Windows Server 2019	
Windows 8.1 Client (64 bit only)	
Windows 10 Client (64 bit only)	

Note: The Operating System listed above must run with administrator privileges.

## Downloading NVIDIA WinOF-2 Driver

To download the executable file according to your operating system, please follow the steps below:

1. Obtain the machine architecture.
  - a. To go to the Start menu, position your mouse in the bottom-right corner of the Remote Desktop of your screen.
  - b. Open a CMD console. (Click Task Manager > File > Run new task, and enter CMD.)
  - c. Enter the following command.

```
echo %PROCESSOR_ARCHITECTURE%
```

 On an x64 (64-bit) machine, the output will be “AMD64”.

2. Go to the NVIDIA WinOF-2 web page at <http://www.nvidia.com> > Products > Ethernet Drivers > Windows SW/Drivers.
3. Download the exe image according to the architecture of your machine (see Step 1). The name of the .exe is in the following format: MLNX\_WinOF2-<version>\_x<arch>.exe.

 Installing the incorrect exe file is prohibited. If you do so, an error message will be displayed.  
For example, if you try to install a 64-bit executable file on a 32-bit machine, the wizard will display the following (or a similar) error message: “The installation package is not supported by this processor type. Contact your vendor.”

## Installing NVIDIA WinOF-2 Driver

 The snapshots in the following sections are for illustration purposes only. The installation interface may slightly vary, depending on the used operating system.

This section provides instructions for two types of installation procedures, and both require administrator privileges:

- Attended Installation - An installation procedure that requires frequent user intervention.
- Unattended Installation - An automated installation procedure that requires no user intervention.

 Both Attended and Unattended installations require administrator privileges.

### Attended Installation

The following is an example of an installation session.

1. Double click the .exe and follow the GUI instructions to install MLNX\_WinOF2.

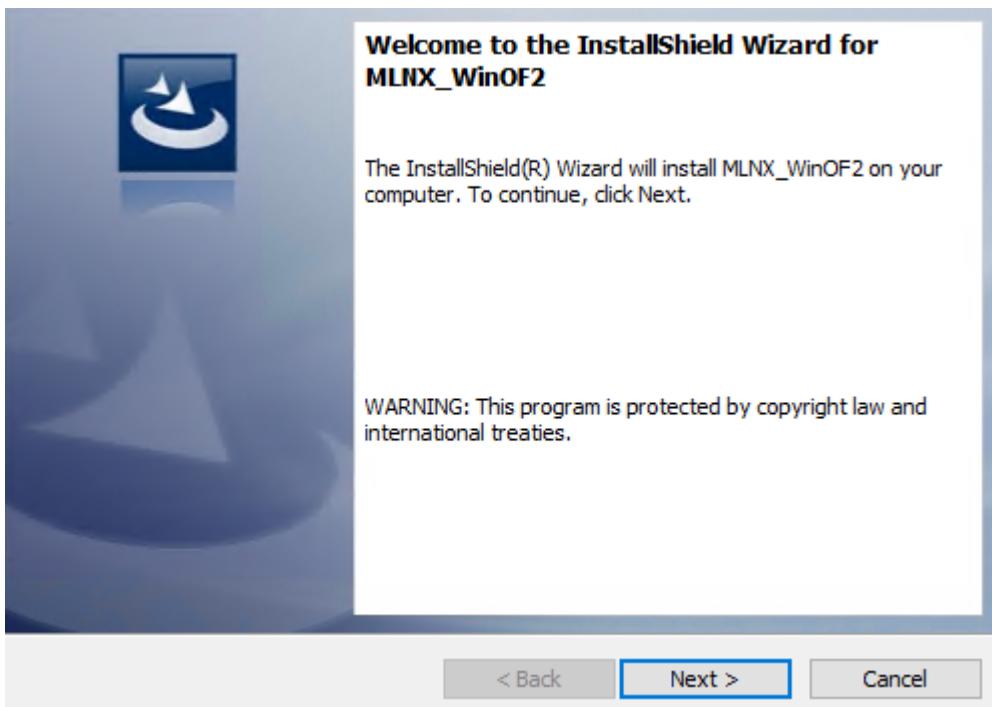
2. [Optional] Manually configure your setup to contain the logs option (replace “LogFile” with the relevant directory):

```
MLNX_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]_<revision_version>_All_Arch.exe /v"/l*vx [LogFile]"
```

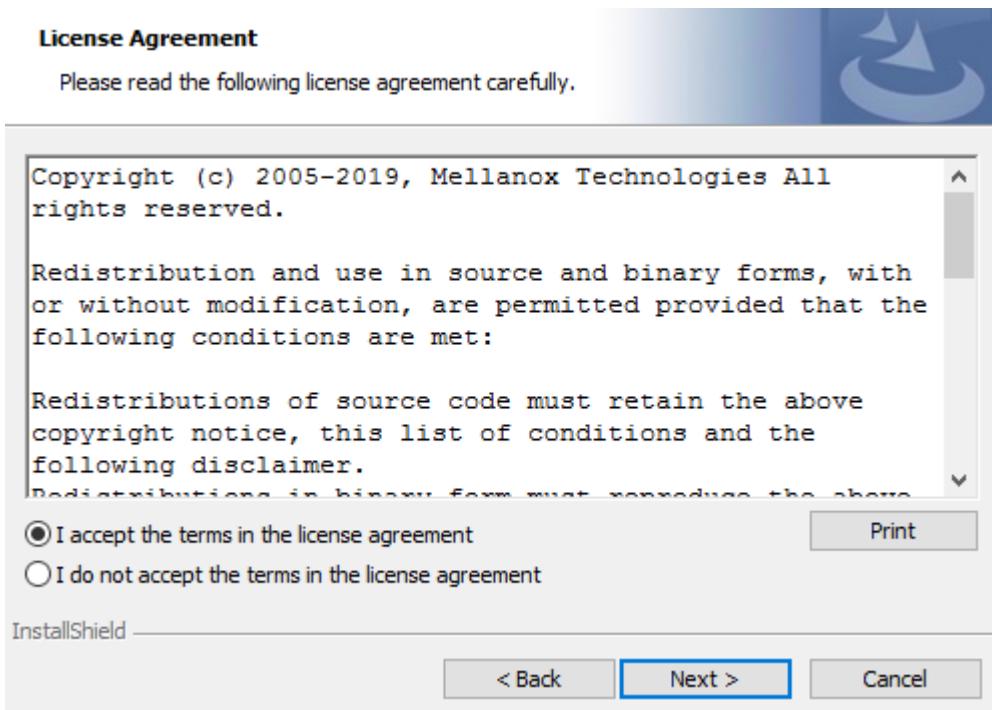
3. [Optional] If you do not want to upgrade your firmware version. (Note: MT\_SKIPFWUPGRD default value is False.)

```
MLNX_WinOF2-2_10_50000_All_x64.exe /v"/l*vx MyLog.txt=1"
```

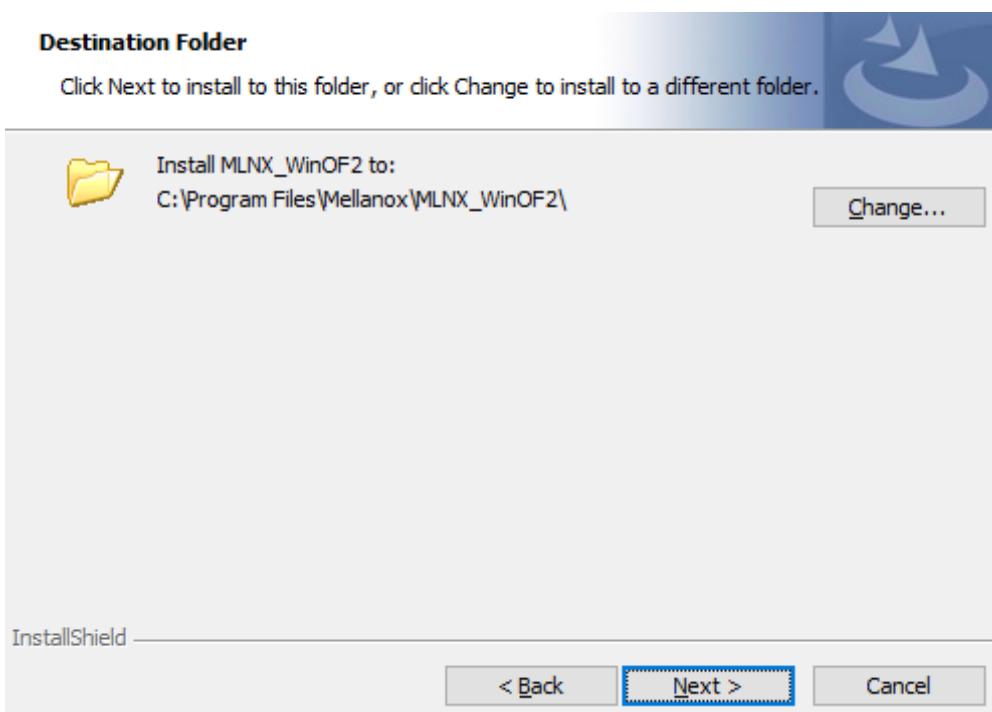
4. Click Next in the Welcome screen.



5. Read and accept the license agreement and click Next.

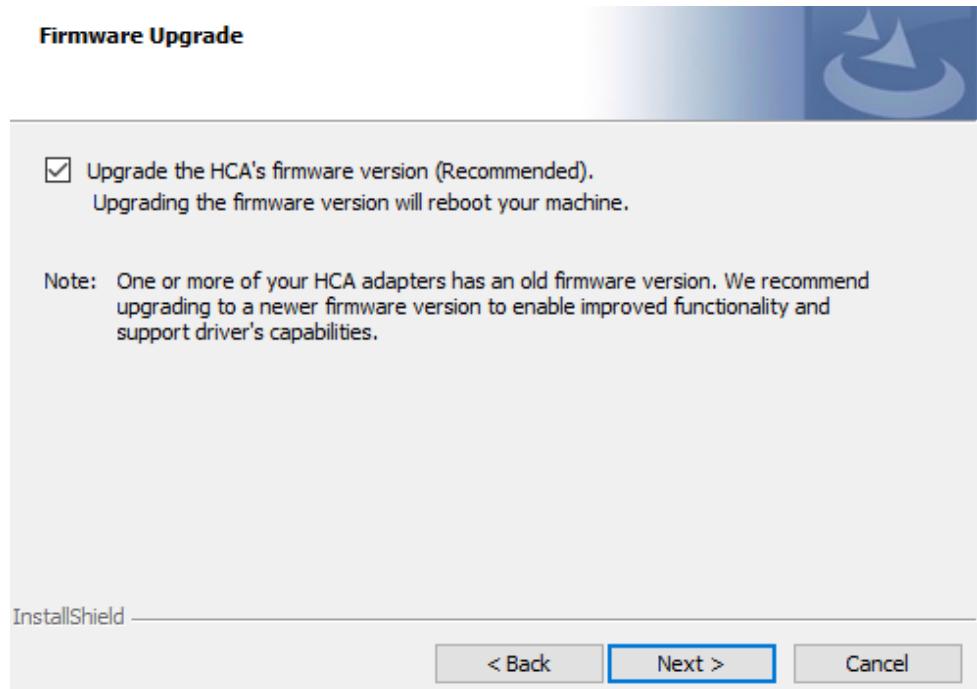


6. Select the target folder for the installation.

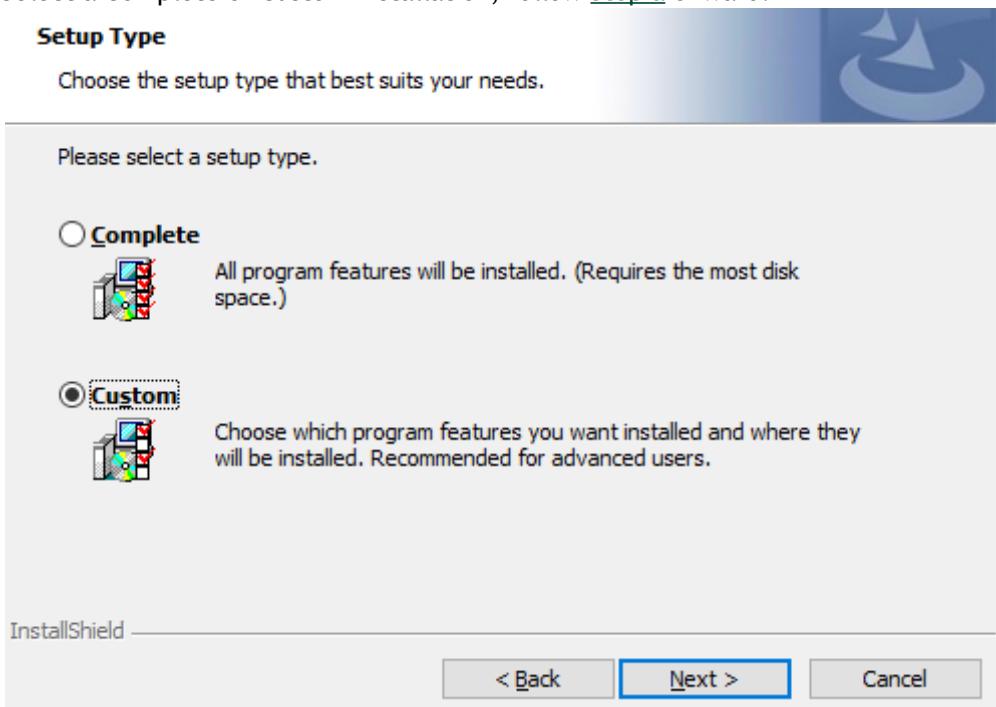


7. The firmware upgrade screen will be displayed in the following cases:

- If the user has an OEM card. In this case, the firmware will not be displayed.
- If the user has a standard NVIDIA card with an older firmware version, the firmware will be updated accordingly. However, if the user has both an OEM card and a NVIDIA card, only the NVIDIA card will be updated.



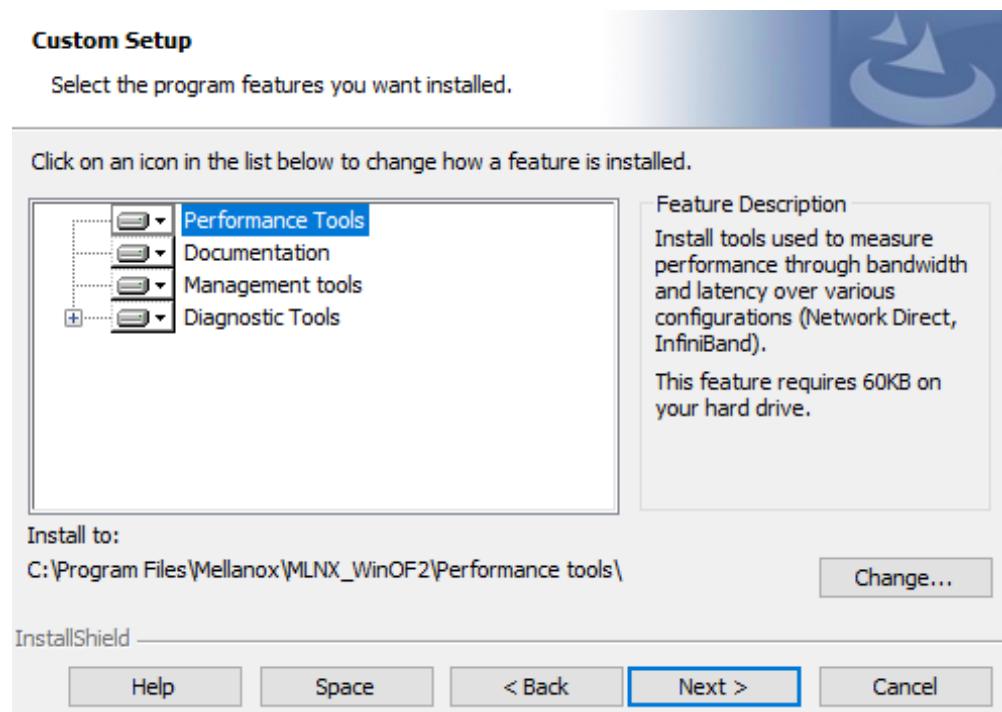
8. Select a Complete or Custom installation, follow [Step a](#) onward.



a. Select the desired feature to install:

- Performances tools - install the performance tools that are used to measure performance in user environment
- Documentation - contains the User Manual and Release Notes
- Management tools - installation tools used for management, such as mlxstat

- Diagnostic Tools - installation tools used for diagnostics, such as mlx5cmd
- b. Click Next to install the desired tools.



9. Click Install to start the installation.

### Ready to Install the Program

The wizard is ready to begin installation.

Click **Install** to begin the installation.

If you want to review or change any of your installation settings, click **Back**. Click **Cancel** to exit the wizard.

InstallShield

< Back

Install

Cancel

10. In case firmware upgrade option was checked in [Step 7](#), you will be notified if a firmware upgrade is required (see ).

### Installing MLNX\_WinOF2

The program features you selected are being installed.



Please wait while the InstallShield Wizard installs MLNX\_WinOF2. This may take several minutes.

Status:



Firmware upgrade is required. This may take several minutes.

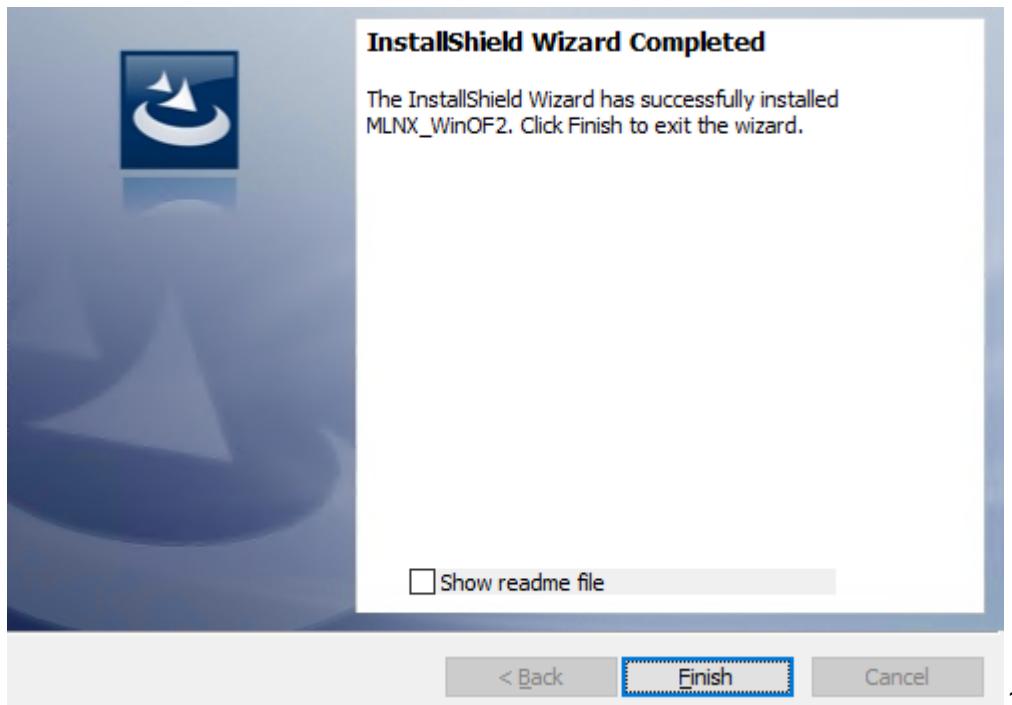
InstallShield

< Back

Next >

Cancel

11. Click **Finish** to complete the installation.



1

## Unattended Installation



If no reboot options are specified, the installer restarts the computer whenever necessary without displaying any prompt or warning to the user.

To control the reboots, use the */norestart* or */forcerestart* standard command-line options.

The following is an example of an unattended installation session.

1. Open a CMD console-> Click Start-> Task Manager File-> Run new task-> and enter CMD.
2. Install the driver. Run:

```
MLNX_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]_<revision_version>_All_Arch.exe /S /v/qn
```

3. [Optional] Manually configure your setup to contain the logs option:

```
_All_Arch.exe /S /v/qn /v"/1*vx [Log- File]"" v:shapes="_x0000_s1026">
```

4. [Optional] if you wish to control whether to install ND provider or not (i.e., *MT\_NDPROPERTY default value is True*).

```
MLNX_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]_<revision_version>_All_Arch.exe /vMT_NDPROPERTY=1
```

5. [Optional] If you do not wish to upgrade your firmware version (i.e., *MT\_SKIPFWUPGRD default value is False*).

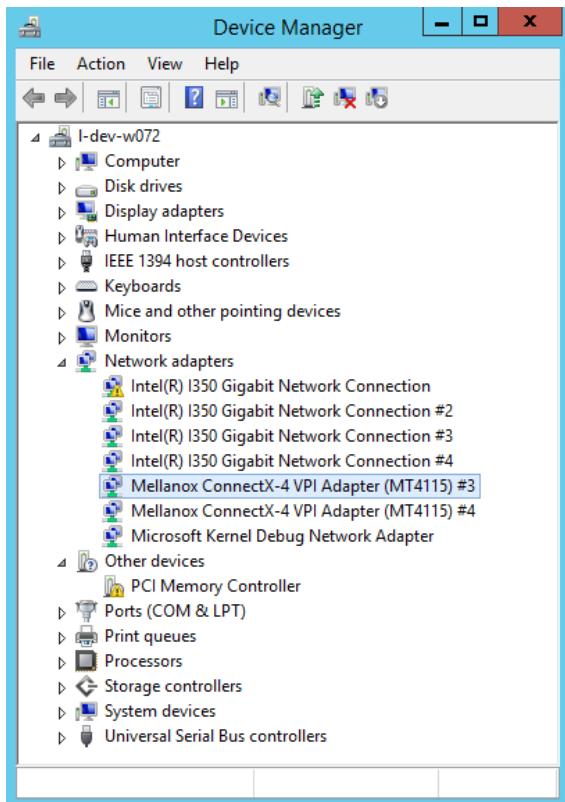
```
MLNX_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]_<revision_version>_All_Arch.exe /vMT_SKIPFWUPGRD=1
```

## Installation Results

Upon installation completion, you can verify the successful addition of the network card(s) through the Device Manager. The inf files can be located at:

```
%ProgramFiles%\Mellanox\MLNX_WinOF2\Drivers\
```

To see the NVIDIA network adapters, display the Device Manager and pull down the “Network adapters” menu.



## Uninstalling NVIDIA WinOF-2 Driver

### Attended Uninstallation

To uninstall MLNX\_WinOF2 on a single node:

1. Click Start > Control Panel > Programs and Features > MLNX\_WinOF2 > Uninstall.  
(NOTE: This requires elevated administrator privileges)

## Unattended Uninstallation

To uninstall MLNX\_WinOF2 in unattended mode:

1. Open a CMD console. (Click Task Manager > File > Run new task, and enter CMD.)
2. To uninstall the driver, run:

```
MLNX_WinOF2-2_0_All_x64.exe /S /x /v"/qn"
```

## Extracting Files Without Running Installation

➤ *To extract the files without running installation, perform the following steps:*

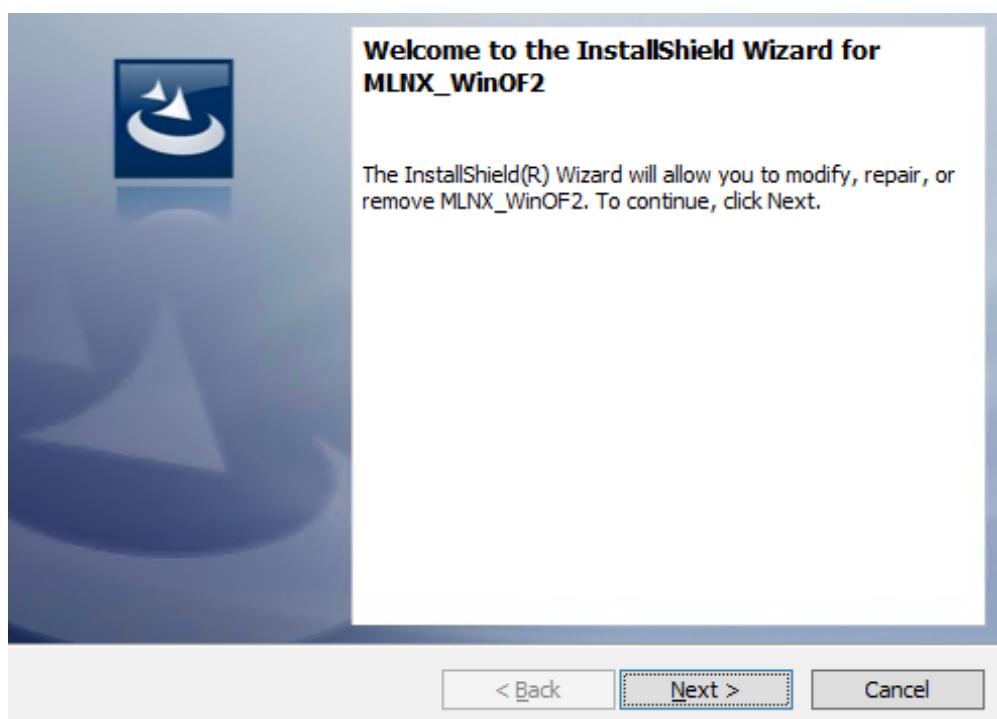
1. Open a CMD console-> Click Start-> Task Manager-> File-> Run new task-> and enter CMD.
2. Extract the driver and the tools:

```
MLNX_WinOF2-2_0_<revision_version>_All_x64 /a
```

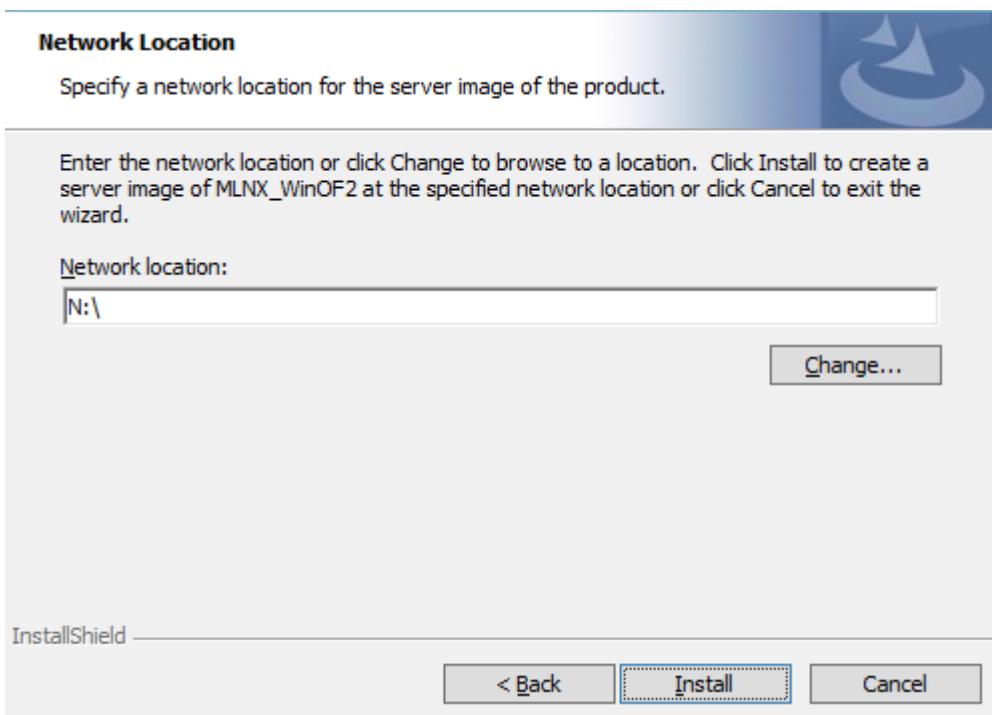
To extract only the driver file

```
MLNX_WinOF2-2_0_<revision_version>_All_x64 /a /vMT_DRIVERS_ONLY=1
```

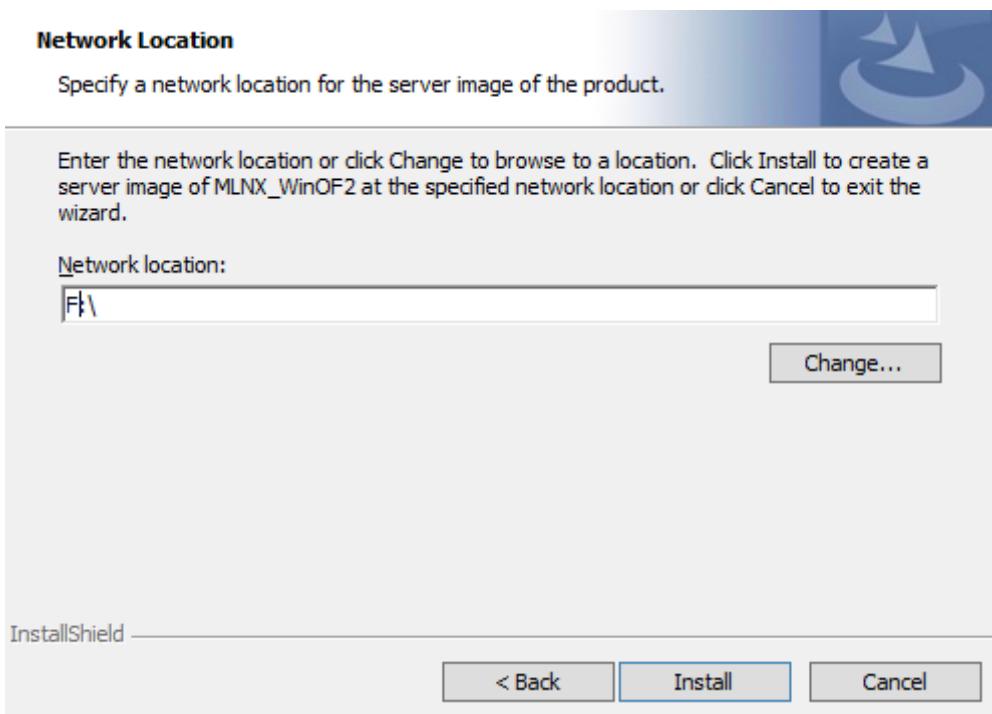
3. Click Next to create a server image.



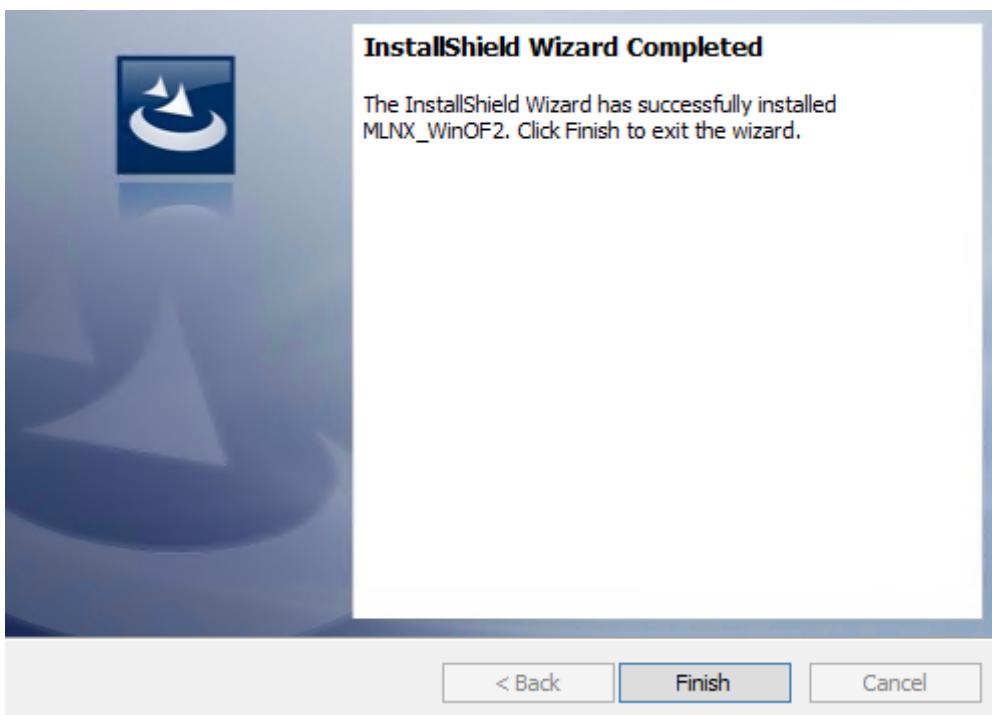
4. Click Change and specify the location in which the files are extracted to.



5. Click Install to extract this folder, or click Change to install to a different folder.



6. To complete the extraction, click Finish.



## Firmware Upgrade

If the machine has a standard NVIDIA card with an older firmware version, the firmware will be automatically updated as part of the WinOF-2 package installation.

For information on how to upgrade firmware manually, please refer to the MFT User Manual at [www.nvidia.com](http://www.nvidia.com) >Products > Ethernet Drivers > Firmware Tools.

# Troubleshooting

## General Tips

Server unable to find the adapter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ensure that the adapter is placed correctly.</li><li>• Make sure the adapter slot and the adapter are compatible.</li><li>• Install the adapter in a different PCI Express slot.</li><li>• Use the drivers that came with the adapter or download the latest.</li><li>• Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS.</li><li>• Try to reboot the server.</li></ul>
The adapter no longer works	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Reseat the adapter in its slot or a different slot, if necessary.</li><li>• Try using another cable.</li><li>• Reinstall the drivers for the network driver files may be damaged or deleted.</li><li>• Reboot the server.</li></ul>
Adapters stopped working after installing another adapter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Try removing and re-installing all adapters.</li><li>• Check that cables are connected properly.</li><li>• Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS.</li></ul>
Link indicator is off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Try another port on the switch.</li><li>• Make sure the cable is securely attached.</li><li>• Check you are using the proper cables that do not exceed the recommended lengths.</li><li>• Verify that your switch and adapter port are compatible.</li></ul>
Link light is on, but with no communication established	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Check that the latest driver is loaded.</li><li>• Check that both the adapter and its link are set to the same speed and duplex settings.</li></ul>
Event message received of insufficient power	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• When [ adapter's current power consumption ] &gt; [ PCIe slot advertised power limit ] - a warning message appears in the server's system even logs (Eg. dmesg: "Detected insufficient power on the PCIe slow")</li><li>• It's recommended to use a PCIe slot that can supply enough power.</li><li>• If a message of the following format appears - "mlx5_core 0003:01:00.0: port_module:254:(pid 0): Port module event[error]: module 0, Cable error, One or more network ports have been powered down due to insufficient/unadvertised power on the PCIe slot" please upgrade your Adapter's firmware.</li><li>• If the message remains - please consider switching from Active Optical Cable (AOC) or transceiver to Direct Attached Copper (DAC) connectivity.</li></ul>

## Gathering Information - Linux Environment

Environment information	<pre>cat /etc/issue uname -a cat /proc/cupinfo   grep 'model name'   uniq ofed_info -s ifconfig -a ip link show ethtool &lt;interface&gt; ethtool -i &lt;interface_of_Mellanox_port_num&gt; ibdev2netdev</pre>
Card detection	Run:  <pre>lspci   grep -i Mellanox</pre>
Firmware queries	You can use the "mlxup --query" command to verify the card is installed. For expanded firmware query and debug capabilities, download and install MFT: <a href="http://www.nvidia.com/content/pages.php?pg=management_tools&amp;menu_section=34">http://www.nvidia.com/content/pages.php?pg=management_tools&amp;menu_section=34</a> . Refer to the MFT User Manual for installation instructions. Once installed, run:  <pre>mst start mst status flint -d &lt;mst_device&gt; q</pre>
Firmware Version Upgrade	See the Updating Adapter Card Firmware section in the manual.
Port information	Use the utilities "ibstat" or "ibv_devinfo".
Collect Log File	Run:  <pre>cat /var/log/messages dmesg &gt;&gt; system.log journalctl (Applicable on new operating systems) cat /var/log/syslog</pre>

## Gathering Information - Windows Environment

Use the snapshot tool, provided as part of the WinOF-2 package, to scan the server and provide information on the current settings of the operating system, network and hardware. The utility is described under the Utilities chapter of the WinOF-2 User Manual.

# Updating Adapter Firmware

Each card is shipped with the latest version of qualified firmware at the time of manufacturing. However, NVIDIA issues firmware updates occasionally that provide new features and bug fixes. To check that your card is programmed with the latest available firmware version, download the mlxup firmware update and query utility. The utility can query for available NVIDIA adapters and indicate which adapters require a firmware update. If the user confirms, mlxup upgrades the firmware using embedded images. The latest mlxup executable and documentation are available from <http://www.nvidia.com> > Products > Software > Firmware Tools.

Below is an example of a firmware update using the mlxup utility.

```
[server1]# ./mlxup
Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...
Device Type: ConnectX-5
Part Number: MCX556A-EDAT
Description: ConnectX®-5 Ex VPI adapter card, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, dual-port
QSFP28, PCIe4.0 x16, tall bracket, ROHS R6
PSID: MT_2190110032
PCI Device Name: 0000:06:00.0
Base GUID: e41d2d0300fd8b8a
Versions: Current Available
FW 16.00.0000 16.00.0000
Status: Up to date
Device Type: ConnectX-5
Part Number: MCX556A-EDAT
Description: ConnectX®-5 Ex VPI adapter card, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, dual-port
QSFP28, PCIe4.0 x16, tall bracket, ROHS R6
PSID: MT_2170110021
PCI Device Name: 0000:07:00.0
Base MAC: 0000e41d2da206d4
Versions: Current Available
FW 16.00.0000 16.00.0000
Status: Update required
Perform FW update? [y/N]: y
Device #1: Up to date
Device #2: Updating FW ... Done
Restart needed for updates to take effect.
Log File: /var/log/mlxup/mlxup-yyyymmdd.log
```

# Specifications

## MCX555A-ECAT Specifications

<b>Physical</b>	Size: 2.71 in. x 5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) - low profile														
	Connector: Single QSFP28 InfiniBand and Ethernet (copper and optical)														
<b>Protocol Support</b>	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 <sup>a</sup> Auto-Negotiation: 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port														
	Ethernet: 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-ER, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR														
	Data Rate	InfiniBand	SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR												
		Ethernet	1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s												
	PCI Express Gen3: SERDES @ 8.0GT/s, 16 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible)														
<b>Power and Environmental</b>	Voltage: 12V														
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Power</th> <th colspan="2">Cable</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Typical Power <sup>b</sup></td> <td>Passive Cables</td> <td>14.2W</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="7">Maximum Power</td> <td>Passive Cables</td> <td>17.0W</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.5W Active Cables</td> <td>18.6W</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.5W Active Cables</td> <td>19.7W</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Power	Cable		Typical Power <sup>b</sup>	Passive Cables	14.2W	Maximum Power	Passive Cables	17.0W	1.5W Active Cables	18.6W	2.5W Active Cables
Power	Cable														
Typical Power <sup>b</sup>	Passive Cables	14.2W													
Maximum Power	Passive Cables	17.0W													
	1.5W Active Cables	18.6W													
	2.5W Active Cables	19.7W													
	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W														
	Temperature	Operational	0°C to 55°C												
		Non-operational	-40°C to 70°C												
	Humidity: 90% relative humidity <sup>c</sup>														

	Altitude (Operational)   3050m
Airflow: see <a href="#">Airflow Specifications</a>	
Regulatory	Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE
	EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM
	RoHS compliant

<sup>a</sup> The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another NVIDIA InfiniBand product.

<sup>b</sup> Typical power for ATIS traffic load.

<sup>c</sup> For both operational and non-operational states.

## MCX556A-EC[A/U]T Specifications

### MCX556A-ECAT/MCX556A-ECUT Specifications

Physical	Size: 2.71 in. x 5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) - low profile Connector: Dual QSFP28 InfiniBand and Ethernet (copper and optical)		
Protocol Support	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 <sup>a</sup> Auto-Negotiation: 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port  Ethernet: 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-ER, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR		
	Data Rate	InfiniBand	SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR
		Ethernet	1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s
PCI Express Gen3: SERDES @ 8.0GT/s, 16 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible)  Note: PCIe 3.0 x16 bus can supply a maximum bandwidth of 128Gb/s only (=16 * 8GT/s, including overhead), and therefore cannot support 200Gb/s when both network ports of MCX556A-ECAT run at 100Gb/s.			

<b>Power and Environmental</b>	Voltage: 12V				
	Power	Cable			
	Typical Power <sup>b</sup>	Passive Cables	16.2W		
	Maximum Power	Passive Cables	19.0W		
		1.5 Active Cables	22.3W		
		2.5W Active Cables	24.6W		
	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W				
	Temperature	Operational	0°C to 55°C		
		Non-operational	-40°C to 70°C		
	Humidity: 90% relative humidity <sup>c</sup>				
	Altitude (Operational)	3050m			
Airflow: see <a href="#">Airflow Specifications</a>					
<b>Regulatory</b>	Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE				
	EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM				
	RoHS compliant				

Notes:

- a. The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another NVIDIA InfiniBand product.
- b. Typical power for ATIS traffic load.
- c. For both operational and non-operational states.

## MCX556A-EDAT Specifications

<b>Physical</b>	Size: 2.71 in. x 5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) - low profile
	Connector: Dual QSFP28 InfiniBand and Ethernet (copper and optical)

<b>Protocol Support</b>	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 <sup>a</sup>  Auto-Negotiation: 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port				
	Ethernet: 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-ER, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR				
	Data Rate	InfiniBand	SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR		
		Ethernet	1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s		
PCI Express Gen4: SERDES @ 16.0GT/s, 16 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible)					
<b>Power and Environmental</b>	Voltage: 12V				
	Power	Cable			
	Typical Power <sup>b</sup>	Passive Cables	19.3W		
	Maximum Power	Passive Cables	23.4W		
		1.5W Active Cables	26.8W		
		2.5W Active Cables	29.0W		
	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W				
	Temperature	Operational	0°C to 55°C		
		Non-operational	-40°C to 70°C		
	Humidity: 90% relative humidity <sup>c</sup>				
<b>Regulatory</b>	Altitude (Operational)	3050m			
	Airflow: see <a href="#">Airflow Specifications</a>				
	Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE				
	EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM				
RoHS: RoHS-R6					

- a. The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another NVIDIA InfiniBand product.
- b. Typical power for ATIS traffic load.
- c. For both operational and non-operational states.

## Airflow Specifications

Airflow (LFM) Airflow Direction - Heatsink to Port					
Cable Type	Passive	Active 1.5W	Active 2.5W	Active 3.5W	Active 5W
MCX555A-ECAT	300	350	400	400	950
MCX556A-EC[A/U]T	350	500	600	650	1300
MCX556A-EDAT	400	600	850	1000	1400

## LED Specifications

See [LED Interface](#).

## Board Mechanical Drawings and Dimensions

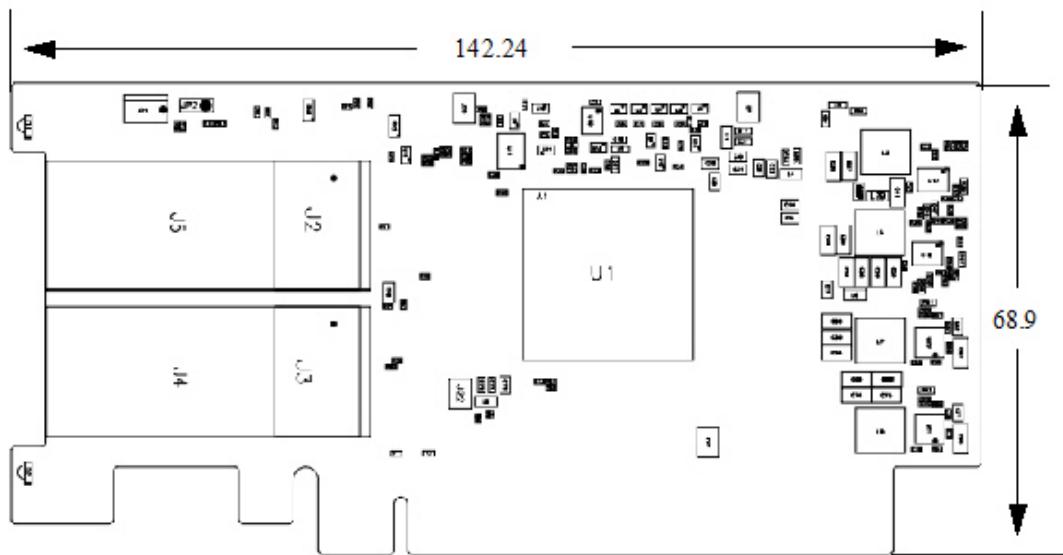


All dimensions are in millimeters. The PCB mechanical tolerance is +/- 0.13mm.



For the 3D Model of the card, please refer to [http://www.nvidia.com/page/3d\\_models](http://www.nvidia.com/page/3d_models).

## Adapter Card Mechanical Drawing (Component Side)

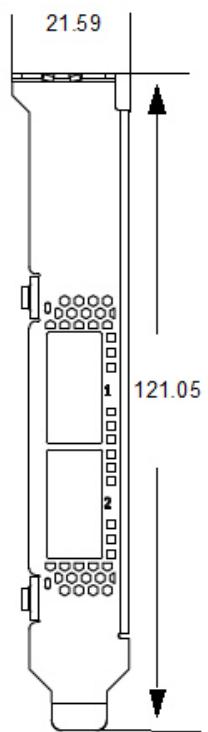


e

# Bracket Mechanical Drawing



All dimensions are in millimeters. The bracket mechanical tolerance is +/- 0.25mm.



# Finding the GUID/MAC and Serial Number on the Adapter Card

Each NVIDIA adapter card has a different identifier printed on the label: serial number and the card MAC for the Ethernet protocol and the card GUID for the InfiniBand protocol. VPI cards have both a GUID and a MAC (derived from the GUID).



The product revisions indicated on the labels in the following figures do *not* necessarily represent the latest revisions of the cards.

## MCX555A-ECAT board label example:



## MCX556A-ECAT board label example:



## MCX556A-ECUT board label example:



## MCX556A-EDAT board label example:



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## Document Revision History

Date	Revision	Description of Changes
Sep. 2022	2.2	Added a note concerning FRU EEPROM memory component under the Features and Benefits table.
Jan. 2021	2.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Updated PCIe spec fields under "Specifications" page</li><li>• Updated LED Interface</li></ul>
Feb. 2020	2.0	Added altitude criteria to "Specifications" page
Jan. 2020	1.9	Added MCX556A-ECUT to relevant sections
Oct. 2019	1.8	Updated Ethernet supported protocols
Apr. 2019	1.7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Added a note to "Features and Benefits"</li></ul>
Dec. 2018	1.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Migrated to on-line format; minor reorganization</li></ul>
Jul. 2018	1.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Updated Adapter Card LED Operations</li></ul>
Jan. 2018	1.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Updated LED Operation</li><li>• Added a note to Hardware Requirements</li></ul>
Nov. 2017	1.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Updated Adapter Card LED Operations</li></ul>
Oct. 2017	1.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Updated the following specification tables of : MCX555A-ECAT, MCX556A-ECAT, MCX556A-EDAT</li><li>• Updated Linux Driver Installation</li></ul>
Apr. 2017	1.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Updated Product Overview</li><li>• Updated Installation Instructions</li></ul>
Mar. 2017	1.0	First release

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